

Adelman, M. 1982. "FY 1980 episode of medical care cost comparison: VA medical centers compared with community hospitals affiliated with medical schools-medical and surgical acute care episodes, veterans administration." *Veterans Affairs Administration, Dept. of Medicine and Surgery*.

Allison, J. G., and H. R. Bromley. 1996. "Unnecessary preoperative investigations: evaluation and cost analysis." *American Surgery* 62 (8):686-689.

Barnett, P. G. 1997. "Research without billing data. Econometric estimation of patient-specific costs." *Medical Care* 35 (6):553-63.

Barnett, Paul G. 1999. "Review of methods to determine VA health care costs." *Medical Care* 37 (4 Suppl VA):AS9-AS17.

———. 2003. "Determination of VA health care costs." *Medical Care Research and Review* 60 (3):124S-141S.

Barnett, Paul G., Shuo Chen, William E. Boden, Bruce Chow, Nathan R. Every, Philip W. Lavori, and Mark A. Hlatky. 2002. "Cost-effectiveness of a conservative, ischemia-guided management strategy after non-Q-wave myocardial infarction." *Circulation* 105:680-684.

Barnett, Paul G., and Alan M. Garber. 1996. "The cost of VA-sponsored research." *Academic Medicine* 71 (10):1074-1078.

Barnett, Paul G., Patrician Lin, and Todd H. Wagner. 2003. "Estimating the costs of cardiac care provided by the hospitals of the US Department of Veterans Affairs." In *Contemporary Cardiology: Cardiovascular Health Care Economics*, edited by W. S. Weintraub. Totowa, NJ: Humana Press.

Barnett, P. G., and J. H. Rodgers. 1999. "Use of the Decision Support System for VA cost-effectiveness research." *Medical Care* 37 (4):AS63-AS70.

Barnett, Paul G., and Ralph W. Swindle. 1997. "Cost-effectiveness of inpatient substance abuse treatment." *Health Services Research* 32 (5):615-629.

Bauer, Mark S., Gail F. Kirk, Christopher Gavin, and William O. Williford. 2001. "Determinants of functional outcome and healthcare costs in bipolar disorder: a high-intensity follow-up study." *Journal of Affective Disorders* 65 (3):231-241.

Bauer, Mark S., Nancy Shea, Linda McBride, and Christopher Gavin. 1997. "Predictors of service utilization in veterans with bipolar disorder: a prospective study." *Journal of Affective Disorders* 44:159-168.

Bennett, Charles L., J. Randall Curtis, Chad Achenbach, Peter Arno, Russell Bennett, Marianne C. Fahs, Ronnie D. Horner, Yoku Shaw-Taylor, and Dennis Andrulis. 1996.

“U.S. hospital care for HIV-infected persons and the role of public, private, and Veterans Administration hospitals.” *J Acquir Immune Defic Syndr Hum Retrovirol* 13 (5):416-421.

Bourdette, Dennis N., Allan V. Prochazka, Wayne Mitchell, Pat Licari, Jack Burks, and VA Multiple Sclerosis Rehabilitation Study Group. 1993. “Health care costs of veterans with multiple sclerosis: implications for the rehabilitation of MS.” *VA Multiple Sclerosis Rehabilitation Study Group. Arch Phys Med Rehabil* 74 (1):26-31.

Brown, Michael, and Robert J. Luchi. 1980. “A Veterans Administration Hospital's EKG costs: comparison with those of military and community hospitals.” *Military Medicine* 145 (1):26-29.

Burgess, James F., and Paul W. Wilson. 1993. “Technical efficiency in Veterans Administration hospitals. In The measurement of productive efficiency: techniques and applications.” Edited by H. O. Fried, C. A. K. Lovell and S. S. Schmidt. New York: Oxford University Press.

Byerly, M. J., M. Weber, D. Brooks, S. B. Casey, S. Elliot, and J. Hawkins. 2003. “Cost evaluation of risperidone compared with olanzapine.” *Psychiatr Serv* 54 (5):742-4.

Campbell, Claudia R., Kathleen N. Gillespie, and James C. Romeis. 1991. “The effects of residency training programs on the financial performance of Veterans Affairs medical centers.” *Inquiry* 28 (3):288-299.

Carey, Kathleen. 2000. “A multilevel modelling approach to analysis of patient costs under managed care.” *Health Economics* 9 (5):435-446.

Carey, -Kathleen , and James F. Burgess, Jr. 1999. “On measuring the hospital cost/quality trade-off.” *Health-Economics* 8 (6):509-520.

Chapko, Michael K., Jenifer L. Ehreth, and Susan C. Hedrick. 1991. “Methods of determining the cost of health care in the Department of Veterans Affairs medical centers and other non-priced settings.” *Evaluation and the Health Professions* 14 (3):282-303.

Chapko, Michael K., Jenifer L. Ehreth, Susan C. Hedrick, and Margaret L. Rothman. 1993. “Effects of adult day health care on utilization and cost of care for subgroups of patients.” *Medical Care* 31 (9 Suppl):SS62-SS74.

Chapko, Michael K., and Susan Hedrick. 1999. “Cost as a study outcome: sensitivity of study conclusions to the method of estimating cost.” *Medical Care* 37 (4 Suppl VA):AS37-AS44.

Chapko, Michael K., Margaret L. Rothman, Jenifer L. Ehreth, Susan C. Hedrick, Jean Sullivan, William Erdly, and Scotteberlie Cooper. 1993. “Data collection in the Adult Day Health Care Evaluation Study.” *Medical Care* 31 (9 Suppl):SS15-SS25.

Chen, Shuo, Todd H. Wagner, and Paul G. Barnett. 2001. "The effect of reforms on spending for veterans' substance abuse treatment, 1993-1999." *Health Affairs (Millwood)* 20 (4):169-75.

Cohen, Harvey J., John R. Feussner, Morris Weinberger, Molly Carnes, Ronald C. Hamdy, Frank Hsieh, Ciaran S. Phibbs, and Philip W. Lavori. 2002. "A controlled trial of inpatient and outpatient geriatric evaluation and management." *New England Journal of Medicine* 346:905-912.

Cummings, Joan E., Susan L. Hughes, Frances M. Weaver, Larry M. Manheim, Kendon J. Conrad, Karen Nash, Barbara Braun, and Jill Adelman. 1990. "Cost-effectiveness of Veterans Administration hospital-based home care. A randomized clinical trial." *Archives of Internal Medicine* 150 (6):1274-1280.

De Nino, Louis A., Valerie A. Lawrence, Ellen C. Averyt, Susan G. Hilsenbeck, Rahul Dhanda, and Carey P. Page. 1997. "Preoperative spirometry and laparotomy: blowing away dollars." *Chest* 111 (6):1536-41.

Dolder, Nicole M., Michelle S. Wilhardt, and Anthony P. Morreale. 2002. "Justifying a multidisciplinary high-intensity hepatitis C clinic by using decision analysis." *American Journal of Health Systems Pharmacy* 59 (9):867-871.

Ehreth, J., Michael Chapko, S. C. Hedrick, and J. E. Savarino. 1993. "Cost of VA adult day health care programs and their effect on utilization and cost of care." *Med Care* 31 (9 Suppl):SS50-61.

Ehreth, Jenifer L. 1996. "The implications for information system design of how health care costs are determined." *Medical Care* 34 (3 Suppl):MS69-MS82.

Ehreth, Jenifer L., Michael Chapko, and Susan C. Hedrick. 1993. "Comparison of utilization and cost among contract adult day health care, VA adult day health care, and customary care." *Medical Care* 31 (9 Suppl):SS84-SS93.

Ehreth, Jenifer L., Michael K. Chapko, and Susan C. Hedrick. 1993. "Financial management of posthospital care programs." *Health Care Management Review* 18 (2):67-76.

Elixhauser, Anne, Dean M. Reker, Kathleen N. Gillespie, James Fletcher, and Fredric D. Wolinsky. 1990. "A comparison of in-house and regionalized computerized tomography scanning: clinical impact and cost." *Health Services Research* 25 (1 Pt 2):177-196.

Engelhardt, Joseph B., Ronald W. Toseland, John C. O. Donnell, Jill T. Richie, Donald Jue, and Steve Banks. 1996. "The effectiveness and efficiency of outpatient geriatric evaluation and management." *Journal of the American Geriatrics Society* 44 (7):847-856.

Fontana, Alan, and Robert Rosenheck. 1997. "Effectiveness and cost of the inpatient treatment of posttraumatic stress disorder: comparison of three models of treatment." *American Journal of Psychiatry* 154 (6):758-765.

Fries, Brant E., Paul W. Durance, David R. Nerenz, and Marie L. Ashcraft. 1993. "A comprehensive payment model for short- and long-stay psychiatric patients." *Health Care Financing Review* 15 (2):31-50.

Fries, Brant E., David R. Nerenz, Spencer P. Falcon, Marie L. Ashcraft, and Caryl Z. Lee. 1990. "A classification system for long-staying psychiatric patients." *Medical Care* 28 (4):311-323.

Fuller, Matthew A., Kenneth M. Shermock, Michelle Secic, Jonathan S. Laich, and Michael B. Durkin. 2002. "Service use and costs among VA patients with schizophrenia taking risperidone or olanzapine." *Psychiatric Services* 53 (7):855-860.

Graham, Nancy A. 1986. "Comparative cost of inpatient hospital care: The Veterans Administration and the private sector." *Washington, D.C.: Veterans Affairs Administration, Dept. of Medicine and Surgery*.

Halpern, Neil A., Larry Bettes, and Robert Greenstein. 1994. "Federal and nationwide intensive care units and healthcare costs: 1986-1992." *Critical Care Medicine* 22 (12):2001-2007.

Hamilton, Robert A., and Tammy Gordon. 1992. "Incidence and cost of hospital admissions secondary to drug interactions involving theophylline." *Annals of Pharmacotherapy* 26 (12):1507-1511.

Hawthorne, WB, EE Green, BS Mittman, M Lee, T Gilmer, P Garcia, RL Hough, and JB Lohr. 2003. [Abstract] "A cost-effective alternative to psychiatric hospitalization: results of a randomized trial." *Journal of Mental Health Policy and Economics* 6 (Suppl 1):S23.

Hedrick, Susan C., Margaret L. Rothman, Michael Chapko, Jenifer L. Ehreth, Paula Diehr, Thomas S. Inui, Richard T. Connis, Prakash L. Grover, and James R. Kelly. 1993. "Summary and discussion of methods and results of the Adult Day Health Care Evaluation Study." *Medical Care* 31 (9 Suppl):SS94-SS103.

Hedrick, Susan C., Margaret L. Rothman, Michael Chapko, Thomas S. Inui, James R. Kelly, and Jenifer L. Ehreth. 1991. "Adult day health care evaluation study: methodology and implementation." Adult Day Health Care Evaluation Development Group. *Health Services Research* 25 (6):935-960.

Hendricks, A., J. Whitford, and L. B. Nugent. 2003. "Estimating private sector payments for VA specialized inpatient care." *Med Care* 41 (6 Suppl):II43-51.

Hendricks, Ann M., Theodore R. Lotchin, Jill Hutterer, Janice Swanson, and Karen Kenneally. 2003. "Evaluating VA patient-level expenditures: decision support system estimates and Medicare rates." *Medical Care* 41 (6 Suppl):II111-7.

Hendricks, Ann M., James Whitford, and Gary Nugent. 2003. "What would VA nursing home care cost? Methods for estimating private sector payments." *Medical Care* 41 (6 Suppl):II52-60.

Hughes, Susan L., Joan E. Cummings, Frances M. Weaver, Larry M. Manheim, Barbara Braun, and Kendon J. Conrad. 1992. "A randomized trial of the cost effectiveness of VA hospital-based home care for the terminally ill." *Health Services Research* 26 (6):801-817.

Hughes, Susan L., Joan E. Cummings, Frances M. Weaver, Larry M. Manheim, Kendon J. Conrad, and Karen Nash. 1990. "A randomized trial of Veterans Administration home care for severely disabled veterans." *Medical Care* 28 (2):135-145.

Hughes, Susan L., Frances M. Weaver, Anita Giobbie-Hurder, Larry M. Manheim, William Henderson, Joseph D. Kubal, Alec Ulasevich, and Joan E. Cummings. 2000. "Effectiveness of team-managed home-based primary care: a randomized multicenter trial." *JAMA* 284 (22):2877-2885.

Hynes, Denise, Domenic Reda, Anita Giobbie-Hurder, Mazen Abdellatif, Morris Weinberger, Eugene Oddone, John Wasson, and William Henderson. 1999. "Measuring costs in multisite randomized controlled trials: lessons from the VA Cooperative Studies Program." *Medical Care* 37 (4 Suppl.):AS27-AS36.

Jacobs, B B., and L. M. Jacobs, Jr. 1992. "The effect of the new trauma DRGs on reimbursement." *J Trauma* 33 (4):495-502; discussion 502-3.

Jubran, Amal, Nicholas Gross, Joe Ramsdell, Raffi Simonian, Karl Schuttenhelm, Michael Sax, Diana J. Kaniecki, Renee J. Arnold, and Frank A. Sonnenberg. 1993. "Comparative cost-effectiveness analysis of theophylline and ipratropium bromide in chronic obstructive pulmonary disease. A three-center study." *Chest* 103 (3):678-684.

Kashner, T. Michael. 1998. "Agreement between administrative files and written medical records: a case of the Department of Veterans Affairs." *Medical Care* 36 (9):1324-1336.

Kashner, T. Michael, Daniel E. Rodell, Sydney R. Ogden, Frederick G. Guggenheim, and Craig N. Karson. 1992. "Outcomes and costs of two VA inpatient treatment programs for older alcoholic patients." *Hospital Community Psychiatry* 43 (10):985-989.

Keiser, Philip, Mary Beth Kvanli, Dianna Turner, Joan Reisch, James W. Smith, Naiel Nassar, Clark Gregg, and Daniel Skiest. 1999. "Protease inhibitor-based therapy is associated with decreased HIV-related health care costs in men treated at a Veterans

Administration hospital.” *Journal of Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndromes* 20 (1):28-33.

Keiser, Philip, Naiel Nassar, Mary Beth Kvanli, Dianna Turner, James W. Smith, and Daniel Skiest. 2001. “Long-term impact of highly active antiretroviral therapy on HIV-related health care costs.” *Journal of Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndromes* 27 (1):14-19.

Kessler, Danielle K., Kenneth M. Kessler, and Robert J. Myerburg. 1995. “Ambulatory electrocardiography: a cost per management decision analysis.” *Archives of Internal Medicine* 155 (2):165-169.

Kominski, Gerald, Ronald Andersen, Roshan Bastani, Robert Gould, Charles Hackman, David Huang, Lissy Jarvik, Annette Maxwell, Jennifer Moye, Edwin Olsen, Robert Rohrbaugh, Joel Rosansky, Shane Taylor, and William Van Stone. 2001. “UPBEAT: the impact of a psychogeriatric intervention in VA medical centers. Unified Psychogeriatric Biopsychosocial Evaluation and Treatment.” *Medical Care* 39 (5):500-512.

Koop, Gary, and Kathleen Carey. 1994. “Using seminonparametric methods to model hospital cost functions: The multi-product asymptotically ideal model.” *Journal of Productivity Analysis* 5 (2):141-159.

Kukull, Walter A., Thomas D. Koepsell, Douglas A. Conrad, Virginia Immanuel, Jan Prodzinski, and Carol Franz. 1986. “Rapid estimation of hospitalization charges from a brief medical record review: evaluation of a multivariate prediction model.” *Medical Care* 24 (10):961-966.

Lambert, Michael. 1995. “Psychiatric crisis intervention in the general emergency service of a Veterans Affairs hospital.” *Psychiatric Services* 46 (3):283-284.

Law, Anandi V., Dev S. Pathak, Ann M. Segraves, Chris R. Weinstein, and William H. Arneson. 1995. “Cost-effectiveness analyses of the conversion of patients with non-insulin-dependent diabetes mellitus from glipizide to glyburide and of the accompanying pharmacy follow-up clinic.” *Clinical Therapeutics* 17 (5):977-87.

Lehner, Laura A., and James F. Burgess, Jr. 1995. “Teaching and hospital production: the use of regression estimates.” *Health Economics* 4 (2):113-125.

Leslie, Douglas L., Robert Rosenheck, and William D. White. 2000. “Capitated payments for mental health patients: a comparison of potential approaches in a public sector population.” *Journal of Mental Health Policy and Economics* 3:35-44.

Lindberg, Kerrie G., James C. Sylvester, and Patricia E. Boyle. 1992. “The costing out of operational expenses between the Veterans Administration and the Air Force at the New Mexico Regional Federal Medical Center.” *Military Medicine* 157 (11):569-573.

Liu, C. F., S. C. Hedrick, E. F. Chaney, P. Heagerty, B. Felker, N. Hasenberg, S. Fihn, and W. Katon. 2003. "Cost-effectiveness of collaborative care for depression in a primary care veteran population." *Psychiatr Serv* 54 (5):698-704.

Lum, Gifford. 2002. "Utilization and cost effectiveness of standardized testing for screening and confirmation of drugs of abuse in urine." *Annals of Clinical & Laboratory Science* 32 (4):387-392.

Maciejewski, Michael L., Michael K. Chapko, Ashley N. Hedeem, and John C. Fortney. 2002. "VA community-based outpatient clinics: cost performance measures." *Medical Care* 40 (7):587-595.

Malone, Daniel C., Barry L. Carter, Sarah J. Billups, Robert J. Valuck, Debra J. Barnette, Charles D. Sintek, G. J. Okano, Sam Ellis, Douglas Covey, Barbara Mason, Sandra Jue, Jannet Carmichael, Kelly Guthrie, L. Sloboda, Robert Dombrowski, Douglas R. Geraets, and Mary G. Amato. 2000. "An economic analysis of a randomized, controlled, multicenter study of clinical pharmacist interventions for high-risk veterans: the IMPROVE study. Impact of Managed Pharmaceutical Care Resource Utilization and Outcomes in Veterans Affairs Medical Centers." *Pharmacotherapy* 20 (10):1149-58.

McGuire, J., R. A. Rosenheck, and W. J. Kaspro. 2003. "Health status, service use, and costs among veterans receiving outreach services in jail or community settings." *Psychiatr Serv* 54 (2):201-7.

———. 2003. "Health status, service use, and costs among veterans receiving outreach services in jail or community settings." *Psychiatr Serv* 54 (2):201-7.

Menke, Terri J., Rick H. Homan, and T. Michael Kashner. 1999. "Determining costs in VA: research design problems and solutions illustrated with case studies." *Medical Care* 37 (4 Suppl.):AS18-AS26.

Menke, Terri J., and Nelda P. Wray. 1999. "Use of a cost accounting system to evaluate costs of a VA special program." *Medical Care* 37 (4 Suppl.):AS45-AS53.

———. 1999. "Cost implications of regionalizing open heart surgery units." *Inquiry* 36 (1):57-67.

Mole, Larry, Kimberly Ockrim, and Mark Holodniy. 1999. "Decreased medical expenditures for care of HIV-seropositive patients: The impact of highly active antiretroviral therapy at a US Veterans Affairs Medical Center." *Pharmacoeconomics* 16 (3):307-315.

Nettleman, Mary D., Mary Fredrickson, Natalie L. Good, and S. Ann Hunter. 1994. "Tuberculosis control strategies: the cost of particulate respirators" [see comments]. *Annals of Internal Medicine* 121 (1):37-40.

Nugent, Gary , Glen Grippen, Y. C. Parris, and Mary Mitchell. 2003. "Using the cost distribution report in estimating private sector payments: what adjustments should researchers make?" *Medical Care* 41 (6 Suppl):II80-90.

Nugent, Gary N., Gary Roselle, Linda B. Nugent, and Marta L. Render. 2003. "Methods to determine private sector payment for VA outpatient services: institutional payments to providers." *Med Care* 41 (6 Suppl):II33-42.

Nyman, John A., Melissa S. Martinson, David Nelson, Sean Nugent, Dorothea Collins, Janet Wittes, Carol L. Fye, Timothy J. Wilt, Sander J. Robins, and Hanna Bloomfield Rubins. 2002. "Cost-effectiveness of gemfibrozil for coronary heart disease patients with low levels of high-density lipoprotein cholesterol: the Department of Veterans Affairs High-Density Lipoprotein Cholesterol Intervention Trial." *Archives of Internal Medicine* 162 (2):177-182.

Oboler, Sylvia K., Michael A. Blieden, Sarah A. Carter, Dennis W. Jahnigen, Tedford C. Luck, Mary Mathew, Thomas J. Meyer, Laurence J. Robbins, Thomas R. Ahern, and F. Marc LaForce. 1983. "A mobile internal medicine clinic." *Archives of Internal Medicine* 143 (1):97-99.

O'Connor, W. 1977. "Cost comparison of the veterans administration and community medical systems for episodes of acute inpatient medical and surgical care." *Washington, D.C.: Veterans Affairs Administration, Dept. of Medical and Surgical Care.*

Pankratz, Loren, and James Jackson. 1994. "Habitually wandering patients." *New England Journal of Medicine* 331 (26):1752-1755.

Peak, Terry, Ronald W. Toseland, and Steven M. Banks. 1995. "The impact of a spouse-caregiver support group on care recipient health care costs." *Journal of Aging and Health* 7 (3):427-449.

Perez, E. D. 1992. "Regional variation in VAMC's operative efficiency." *J Med Syst* 16 (5):207-13.

Phibbs, Ciaran S., Aman Bhandari, Wei Yu, and Paul G. Barnett. 2003. "Estimating the costs of VA ambulatory care." *Medical Care Research and Review* 60 (3):54S-73S.

Prashker, Mark J., J. J. Anderson, L.A. Cahill, R.M. Harvey, and Anne Hendricks. 1996. "Nursing home cost study: A comparison of VA nursing homes and contract nursing homes." *Boston, MA: U.S. Dept. of Veterans Affairs, Management Decision and Research Center.*

Raisch, Dennis W., Lori M. Klaurens, Craig Hayden, Isaac Malagon, Gloria Pulliam, and Ronnie Fass. 2001. "Impact of a formulary change in proton pump inhibitors on health care costs and patients' symptoms." *Digestive Diseases and Sciences* 46 (7):1533-1539.



Reilly, Philip C., Jr., and Margaret Connorton Reilly. 1980. "The cost of outpatient physicians' services at a Veterans Administration hospital." *Annals of Internal Medicine* 93 (1):128-132.

Render, M. L., J. Nowak, E. K. Hammond, and G. Roselle. 2003. "Methods for estimating and comparing VA outpatient drug benefits with the private sector." *Med Care* 41 (6 Suppl):II61-9.

Render, Marta L., Gary Roselle, Elizabeth Franchi, and Linda B. Nugent. 2003. "Methods for estimating private sector payments for VA acute inpatient stays." *Medical Care* 41 (6 Suppl):II11-22.

Render, Marta L., Patrick Taylor, James Plunkett, and Gary N. Nugent. 2003. "Methods to estimate and compare VA expenditures for assistive devices to Medicare payments." *Medical Care* 41 (6 Suppl):II70-9.

Roselle, Gary, Marta L. Render, Linda B. Nugent, and Gary N. Nugent. 2003. "Estimating private sector professional fees for VA providers." *Medical Care* 41 (6 Suppl):II23-32.

Rosen, Amy K., Carter C. Rakovski, Susan A. Loveland, Jennifer J. Anderson, and Dan R. Berlowitz. 2002. "Profiling resource use: do different outcomes affect assessments of provider efficiency?" *The American Journal of Managed Care* 8 (12):1105-1115.

Rosenheck, Robert, Joyce Cramer, Edward Allan, Joseph Erdos, Linda K. Frisman, Weichun Xu, Jonathan Thomas, William Henderson, Dennis Charney, and Department of Veterans Affairs Cooperative Study Group on Clozapine in Refractory Schizophrenia. 1999. "Cost-effectiveness of clozapine in patients with high and low levels of hospital use." *Archives of General Psychiatry* 56 (6):565-572.

Rosenheck, Robert, Joyce Cramer, Weichun Xu, John Grabowski, Richard Douyon, Jonathan Thomas, William Henderson, and Dennis Charney. 1998. "Multiple outcomes assessment in a study of cost-effectiveness of Clozapine in the treatment of refractory schizophrenia." *Health Services Research* 33 (5):1237-1261.

Rosenheck, Robert, Joyce Cramer, Weichun Xu, Jonathan Thomas, William Henderson, Linda Frisman, Carol L. Fye, and Dennis Charney. 1997. "A comparison of clozapine and haloperidol in hospitalized patients with refractory schizophrenia." Department of Veterans Affairs Cooperative Study Group on Clozapine in Refractory Schizophrenia. *N Engl J Med* 337 (12):809-815.

Rosenheck, Robert, Linda Frisman, and Peggy Gallup. 1995. "Effectiveness and cost of specific treatment elements in a program for homeless mentally ill veterans." *Psychiatric Services* 46 (11):1131-1139.

Rosenheck, Robert, Peggy Gallup, and Linda K. Frisman. 1993. "Health care utilization and costs after entry into an outreach program for homeless mentally ill veterans." *Hospital and Community Psychiatry* 44 (12):1166-1171.

Rosenheck, Robert, Wesley Kasprow, Linda Frisman, and Wen Liu-Mares. 2003. "Cost-effectiveness of supported housing for homeless persons with mental illness." *Arch Gen Psychiatry* 60 (9):940-51.

Rosenheck, Robert, Douglas Leslie, and Michael Sernyak. 2001. "From clinical trials to real-world practice: use of atypical antipsychotic medication nationally in the Department of Veterans Affairs." *Medical Care* 39 (3):302-308.

Rosenheck, Robert, Douglas Leslie, and George Woody. 2003. "Fiscal strain and access to opiate substitution therapy at Department of Veterans Affairs Medical Centers." *Am J Addict* 12 (3):220-228.

Rosenheck, Robert, Louis Massari, and Boris M. Astrachan. 1990. "The impact of DRG-based budgeting on inpatient psychiatric care in Veterans Administration medical centers." *Medical Care* 28 (2):124-134.

Rosenheck, Robert, Louis Massari, and Linda Frisman. 1993. "Who should receive high-cost mental health treatment and for how long?" *Schizophrenia Bulletin* 19 (4):843-852.

Rosenheck, Robert, Michael Neale, and Linda Frisman. 1995. "Estimating the capital component of mental health care costs in the public sector." *Administration and Policy in Mental Health* 21 (6):493-509.

Rosenheck, Robert, Michael Neale, and Linda K. Frisman. 1995. "Issues in estimating the cost of innovative mental health programs." *Psychiatric Quarterly* 66 (1):9-31.

Rosenheck, Robert, Michael Neale, Philip Leaf, Robert Milstein, and Linda Frisman. 1995. "Multisite experimental cost study of intensive psychiatric community care." *Schizophrenia Bulletin* 21 (1):129-140.

Rosenheck, Robert, and Catherine Leda Seibyl. 1998. "Homelessness: health service use and related costs." *Medical Care* 36 (8):1256-1264.

Sales, Anne E., Chuan-Fen Liu, K. L. Sloan, Jesse Malkin, P. A. Fishman, Amy K. Rosen, S. Loveland, W. Paul Nichol, N. T. Suzuki, E. Perrin, N. D. Sharp, and Jeffrey Todd-Stenberg. 2003. "Predicting costs of care using a pharmacy-based measure risk adjustment in a veteran population." *Medical Care* 41 (6):753-60.

Schneiderman, Lawrence J., Richard Kronick, Robert M. Kaplan, John P. Anderson, and Robert D. Langer. 1992. "Effects of offering advance directives on medical treatments and costs." *Annals of Internal Medicine* 117 (7):599-606.

Shephard, Donald S., William B. Stason, H. Mitchell Perry, Jr., Barbara A. Carmen, and John T. Nagurney. 1995. "Multivariate cost-effectiveness analysis: an application to optimizing ambulatory care for hypertension." *Inquiry* 32 (3):320-331.

Sloan, K. L., A. E. Sales, C. F. Liu, P. Fishman, P. Nichol, N. T. Suzuki, and N. D. Sharp. 2003. "Construction and Characteristics of the RxRisk-V: A VA-Adapted Pharmacy-Based Case-mix Instrument." *Med Care* 41 (6):761-74.

Smith, Mary E., C. Rodney Baker, Laurence G. Branch, Robert C. Walls, Richard M. Grimes, Judith M. Karklins, Michael Kashner, Rebecca Burrage, Ann Parks, Paul Rogers, Ann Saczuk, and Marilyn Wagser-Weare. 1992. "Case-mix groups for VA hospital-based home care." *Medical Care* 30 (1):1-16.

Smith, Mark W., and George J. Joseph. 2003. "Pharmacy data in the VA health care system." *Medical Care Research and Review* 60 (3):74S-91S.

Stajduhar, Peter, Janet A. Deneselya, Mathikere Rajachar, Gerhard Werner, David W. Kennard, and James M. Klingensmith. 1996. "Alternative tertiary care pathways for a rural Department of Veterans Affairs Medical Center." *American Journal of Medical Quality* 11 (3):146-150.

Stason, William B., Donald S. Shepard, H. Mitchell Perry, Jr., Barbara M. Carmen, John T. Nagurney, Bernard Rosner, and Grace Meyer. 1994. "Effectiveness and costs of veterans affairs hypertension clinics." *Medical Care* 32 (12):1197-1215.

Stefos, Theodore, Nicole LaVallee, and Frank Holden. 1992. "Fairness in prospective payment: a clustering approach." *Health Services Research* 27 (2):239-261.

Swindle, Ralph W., Jr., Martha C. Beattie, and Paul G. Barnett. 1996. "The quality of cost data. A caution from the Department of Veterans Affairs experience." *Medical Care* 34 (3 Suppl):MS83-MS90.

Toseland, Ronald W., O. Donnell John C., Joseph B. Engelhardt, Jill Richie, Donald Jue, and Steve M. Banks. 1997. "Outpatient geriatric evaluation and management: is there an investment effect?" *Gerontologist* 37 (3):324-332.

U.S. Dept. of Veterans Affairs, Management Science Group. 1991. "A comparison of the operating costs and performance of VA and nonfederal hospitals: 1984-1988." *Bedford, MA: Management Science Group*.

US Department of VA, Office of Healthcare Inspections. 1993. "Comparison of costs of VA care with private sector costs."

Washington, D.C. US Department of Veterans Affairs, Office of Health Care Inspections. 1992. "Comparison of costs and outcomes of matched pairs of VAMCs and their university affiliates." *Washington D.C.: Office of Health Care Inspections*.

Volicer, Ladislav, Ann Collard, Ann Hurley, Christine Bishop, Donald Kern, and Sarita Karon. 1994. "Impact of special care unit for patients with advanced Alzheimer's disease on patients' discomfort and costs." *Journal of the American Geriatric Society* 42 (6):597-603.

Wade, Terence P., Katherine S. Virgo, Marcia J. Li, Peter W. Callander, Walter E. Longo, and Frank E. Johnson. 1996. "Outcomes after detection of metastatic carcinoma of the colon and rectum in a national hospital system." *Journal of the American College of Surgery* 182 (4):353-361.

Wagner, Todd H., Shuo Chen, and Paul G. Barnett. 2003. "Using average cost methods to estimate encounter-level costs for medical-surgical stays in the VA." *Medical Care Research and Review* 60 (3):15S-36S.

Wasson, John, Catherine Gaudette, Frederick Whaley, Arthur Sauvigne, Priscilla Baribeau, and H. Gilbert Welch. 1992. "Telephone care as a substitute for routine clinic follow-up." *JAMA* 267 (13):1788-1793.

Weaver, Frances M., Kendon J. Conrad, Marylou Guihan, Gayle R. Byck, Larry M. Manheim, and Susan L. Hughes. 1996. "Evaluation of a prospective payment system for VA contract nursing homes." *Evaluation and the Health Professions* 19 (4):423-442.

Willenbring, Mark L., and Douglas H. Olson. 1999. "A randomized trial of integrated outpatient treatment for medically ill alcoholic men." *Archives of Internal Medicine* 159 (16):1946-1952.

Witkin, Michael J., Joanne E. Atay, and Ronald W. Manderscheid. 1994. "The effect of inflation on expenditures by mental health organization between 1969 and 1990." *Mental Health Statistical Note* (212):1-6.

Wray, Nelda P., Thomas J. Weiss, Terri J. Menke, Paul J. Gregor, Carol M. Ashton, Carol E. Christian, and John C. Hollingsworth. 1999. "Evaluation of the VA mobile clinics demonstration project." *Journal of Healthcare Management* 44 (2):133-147.

Yu, Wei, Arliene Ravelo, Todd H. Wagner, Ciaran S. Phibbs, Aman Bhandari, Shuo Chen, and Paul G. Barnett. 2003. "Prevalence and costs of chronic conditions in the VA health care system." *Medical Care Research and Review* 60 (3):146S-167S.

Yu, Wei, Todd H. Wagner, Shuo Chen, and Paul G. Barnett. 2003. "Average cost of VA rehabilitation, mental health, and long-term hospital stays." *Medical Care Research and Review* 60 (3):40S-53S.

Zaman, Atif, Renee J. Goldberg Arnold, Krista G. Pettit, Diana J. Kaniecki, Kent Benner, Christopher Zacker, Joseph DiCesare, and Mark Helfand. 2000. "Cost of treating an episode of variceal bleeding in a VA setting." *Am J Gastroenterol* 95 (5):1323-30.